## MERCHANT & GOULD P.C.

## **United States Patent Application**

## COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

OPTICAL HEAD APPARATUS, OPTICAL INFORMATION RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS, METHOD FOR DETECTING ABERRATION AND METHOD FOR ADJUSTING OPTICAL HEAD APPARATUS

The specification of which a. \( \sum \) is attached hereto									
b. was filed on	as applic	eation serial no		and was amen	nded on				
(if applicable) (in the case of a PCT-filed application) described and claimed in international no filed and as amended on (if any), which I have reviewed and for which I solicit a United States patent.									
I hereby state that I have reviewed by any amendment referred to above		e contents of the a	bove-identified spe	ecification, inc	cluding the claims, as amended				
lacknowledge the duty to disclose Gode of Federal Regulations, § 1.5			patentability of thi	is application	in accordance with Title 37,				
Thereby claim foreign priority benefits under Title 35, United States Code, § 119/365 of any foreign application(s) for patent or									
inventor's certificate listed below as									
filing date before that of the applica				<b>F</b>					
D		. ,							
no such applications have be									
b. ⊠ such applications have been	filed as follows:								
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
FORE	IGN APPLICATION	N(S), IF ANY, CLAI	MING PRIORITY UN	DER 35 USC §	119				
COUNTRY	APPLICATION N	UMBER DA	ATE OF FILING		DATE OF ISSUE				
		(d	(day, month, year)		(day, month, year)				
Japan	2000-308753		10 October 2000						
-									
ALL FORE	IGN APPLICATION	(S), IF ANY, FILED	BEFORE THE PRIO	RITY APPLICA	ATION(S)				
COUNTRY	APPLICATION N	UMBER DA	DATE OF FILING		DATE OF ISSUE				
		(d	(day, month, year)		(day, month, year)				
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.									
U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER	DAT	DATE OF FILING (day, month,		STATUS	(patented, pending, abandoned)				
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code § 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:									
U.S. PROVISIONAL AF	ER	DATE OF FILING (Day, Month, Year)							

I hereby appoint the following attorney and/or patent agent(s) to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Kowalchyk, Alan W. Kowalchyk, Katherine M.	Reg. No. 31,535 Reg. No. 36,848
•	Reg No. 36 848
* D 15	1406. 140. 30,040
Lacy, Paul E.	Reg. No. 38,946
Larson, James A.	Reg. No. 40,443
Liepa, Mara E.	Reg. No. 40,066
Lindquist, Timothy A.	Reg. No. 40,701
Lycke, Lawrence E.	Reg. No. 38,540
McAuley, Steven A.	Reg. No. 46,084
McDonald, Daniel W.	Reg. No. 32,044
McIntyre, Jr., William F.	Reg. No. 44,921
	Reg. No. 30,300
• •	Reg. No. 40,123
	Reg. No. P-46,990
	Reg. No. 37,206
	Reg. No. 37,209
•	Reg. No. 46,068
	Reg. No. 41,512
· ·	Reg. No. 25,148
	Reg. No. 37,703
	Reg. No. 25,767
	Reg. No. 39,828
	Reg. No. 31,197
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Reg. No. 30,422
	Reg. No. 42,137
	Reg. No. 33,280
	Reg. No. 40,178
<u> </u>	Reg. No. 45,124
	Reg. No. 43,164
	Reg. No. 29,114
	Reg. No. 45,147
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Reg. No. 32,314
·	Reg. No. 38,344
	Reg. No. 27,403
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Reg. No. 32,179
	Reg. No. 33,044
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Reg. No. 43,245
	Reg. No. 20,890
	Reg. No. 43,261
	Reg. No. 41,376
	Reg. No. 27,054
	Reg. No. 41,980
	Reg. No. 43,361
	Reg. No. 39,536
	Reg. No. 45,255
Zouii, i minony K.	106.110. 10,200
	Larson, James A. Liepa, Mara E. Lindquist, Timothy A. Lycke, Lawrence E. McAuley, Steven A.

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Merchant & Gould P.C. to the contrary.

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Merchant & Gould P.C. at the address indicated below:

Merchant & Gould P.C. P.O. Box 2903 Minneapolis, MN 55402-0903 I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

	Full Name	Family Name First Given Name		Second Given Name			
2	Of Inventor	SANO	Kousei				
0	Residence	ce City State or Foreign Country			Country of Citizenship		
	& Citizenship	Osaka	Japan		Japan		
1	Post Office	Post Office Address			State & Zip Code/Country		
	Address	Osaka 535-0022/JAPAN					
Signa	ature of Inventor 2	Date:					
"	nture of Inventor 201: Kouser Samo Date:				Detober 3, 200/		
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name		
2	Of Inventor	KADOWAKI	Shin-ichi				
-			Sim-rem				
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country  Japan		Country of Citizenship		
	& Citizenship	Hyogo			Japan		
2	Post Office	Post Office Address	Japan		State & Zip Code/Country		
*	Address 50-9, Yurinokidai 1-chonge, Sanda-shi				Hyogo 669-1324/JAPAN		
zeian.	ature of Inventor 2		<del>//                                   </del>	Date:	1 11,050 003 102 ((0.2.2.2.		
	ature of inventor 2	Shin-ichi Kadowak		(	100 / 100 / 100 / 100 / 100		
	E-II NI-		T		Second Given Name		
10  2  11	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name		
14	Of Inventor	KOMMA	Yoshiaki				
UI.					G / 66W II		
O O	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship		
	& Citizenship	Osaka	Japan		Japan		
Ţ3	Post Office	Post Office Address			State & Zip Code/Country		
∌ .	Address	1-36-7, Kuzuha-Mentori-cho, Hirakata-shi		Date:	Osaka 573-1113/JAPAN		
-Sign	ature of Inventor 2	October 3, 200/					
1115	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name		
3	Of Inventor	NISHINO	Seiji				
Ð	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship		
	& Citizenship	Osaka	Japan		Japan		
4	Post Office	Post Office Address	<u> </u>		State & Zip Code/Country		
	Address	11-15, Kitabatake 2-chome, Abeno-ku, Osaka-shi			Osaka 545-0035/JAPAN		
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	Date:	Ctober 3. 2001				
	<u> </u>	Seiji Nishing	Tr. (C) N				
	Full Name	Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name		
2	Of Inventor	YASUDA	Katsuhiko				
_							
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship		
•		& Citizenship Osaka Japan		<del>-</del>	Japan		
5	1				State & Zip Code/Country		
	Address	6-7-303, Narita-cho, Neyagawa-shi		Date:	Osaka 572-0004/JAPAN		
Sign	ature of Inventor 2	tober 0,2001					
	Full Name	Katsuhiko Yasuda Family Name	First Given Name		Second Given Name		
2	Of Inventor	YASUDA	Akihiro				
0	Residence	City	State or Foreign Country		Country of Citizenship		
١	& Citizenship			Japan Japan			
					<del></del>		
6	Post Office Address	State & Zip Code/Country Osaka 576-0034/JAPAN					
<u></u>							
Signa	Signature of Inventor 206: Akihiro Yasuda Date: October 3, 2001						
Thomas I am a second of a seco							

## § 1.56 Duty to disclose information meerial to patentability.

J

H

chaim; be f

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of a claim that is canceled or withdrawn from consideration need not be submitted if the information is not material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. However, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
  - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and
- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record being made of record in the application, and
  - (1) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a
  - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
    - (i) Opposing an argument of unpatentability relied on by the Office, or
    - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
  - (1) Each inventor named in the application:
  - (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application; and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.